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PATIENT

Midnight Walters

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

DSH

SEX

Female Spayed

AGE

7.21.13

WEIGHT

16.8lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen Lamy,
DVM, DACVIM
(Cardiology)

HOSPITAL NAME

Animal Care Center

REFERRING VET

Dr. Tiekert

INVOICE

25019

DATE

6.28.22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Cardiomyopathy. No further history provided.

-Current medications: Prednisolone 5mg ½ EOD, Glycoflex Capsules, Homeopathic allergy meds. Gabapentin oral.

-Sedation used: Oral Gabapentin and IV Torbugesic.

-Pertinent previous ultrasound results: No previous.

-STAT: Not requested

-Imaging performed by: Stephanie Pearce RDCS, RVT.

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and doppler imaging is available. The left ventricular wall is normal with regions of mild fibrosis and remodeling. There is a diffusely hyperechoic endocardium. The papillary muscles appear mildly hypertrophied. The left atrium is mildly dilated and bulbous in appearance. The mitral valve is normal in structure and mobility. Mild central MR. The right atrium is normal. The right ventricle is normal. No TR. Blood flow through both the LVOT and RVOT are normal in velocity; however, dynamic profile is noted through the pulmonary artery. No pleural or pericardial effusion seen. No obvious cardiac tumors.

CARDIAC CHART

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm) <small>(Moise, Pipers)</small>	LVIDd (cm) <small>(Moise, Pipers)</small>	LVWd (cm) <small>(Moise, Pipers)</small>	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	3.5-0.55	<2 (mean 1.5)	3.5-0.55	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	7.6	NM	0.58	1.4	0.47	52	86
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO <small>(Boon)</small>	LA/AO HEART BASE (Swe) <small>(Abbott)</small>	LA 2D short axis Base view (cm) <small>(Abbott)</small>		LVOT VEL (m/s)	RVOT VEL (m/s)	E max (m/s)
NORMAL	<1.5	<1.3	<1.2		<1.6	<1.3	<0.9
PATIENT	NM	1.45	1.45		1.4	1.0	NM

Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998
Abbott J & MacLean H JVIM 2006;20: 111-119, Moise et al. Am J Vet Res 47:1476, 1986. Pipers et al. Am J Vet Res 40:882, 1979.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Early unclassified cardiomyopathy (UCM) is suspected. This diagnosis is based upon mild left atrial dilation and a lack of significant LV pathology. Mild MR is noted, which may or may not cause a soft heart murmur. Many cats with cardiomyopathy will remain occult/asymptomatic for extended periods of time, however there is a subset that will experience more rapid progression to clinical signs in the first few years after diagnosis. Fortunately, with only mild atrial dilation the risk for complication is low, however there is high risk for progression going forward.

Given only mild atrial dilation, no medications are indicated at this time. Monitor for any signs of progressive heart disease at home including change in breathing rate or effort, signs of a blood clot event and/or lethargy/syncope going forward.

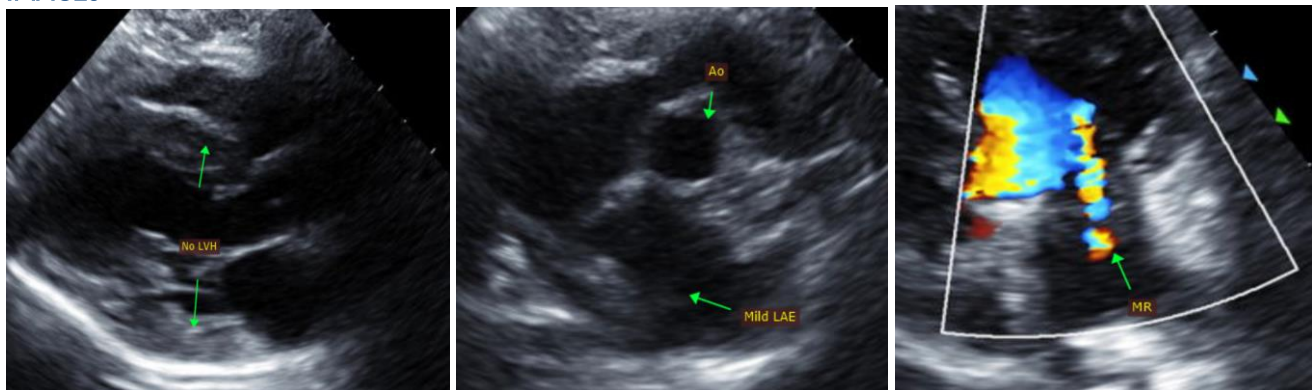
Anesthetic risk is considered mildly elevated, with risk for fluid overload, spontaneous CHF, hypotension, etc. Judicious IV fluid rates are advised to avoid fluid overload. Drugs that stimulate heart rate should be avoided unless clinically necessary (glycopyrrolate, atropine). Avoid ketamine, telazol, acepromazine and Dexdomitor. A reasonable protocol would include opioid/benzodiazepine pre-medication, propofol induction, isoflurane gas. Avoid steroids if possible. If fluid therapy is needed for kidney disease, close monitoring of breathing rates is advised as fluid intolerance is certainly a possibility.

Plan

Baseline BP is recommended.

Recommend recheck echocardiogram in 6 months to screen for progression, sooner if clinical signs arise

IMAGES



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

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